

## Measure Applications Partnership

Hospital Workgroup In-Person Meeting Day 1

December 8-9, 2016



3

4

## MAP Hospital Workgroup Members

| Workgroup Chairs (voting)                   |                               |  |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| Cristie Upshaw Travis, MSHHA                |                               |  |
| Ronald S. Walters, MD, MBA, MHA, MS         |                               |  |
| Organizational Members (voting)             | Organizational Representative |  |
| American Hospital Association               | Nancy Foster                  |  |
| America's Essential Hospitals               | David Engler, PhD             |  |
| Baylor Scott & White Health*                | Marisa Valdes, RN, MSN        |  |
| Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts     | Wei Ying, MD, MS, MBA         |  |
| Children's Hospital Association             | Andrea Benin. MD              |  |
| Geisinger Health System                     | Heather Lewis, MS, MBA        |  |
| Kidney Care Partners                        | Allen Nissenson, MD           |  |
| Medtronic-Minimally Invasive Therapy Group* | Karen Shehade, MBA            |  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

MAP Hospital Workgroup Members

| Organizational Members (con't)                      | Organizational Representative            |
|---|--|
| Mothers Against Medical Error                       | Jennifer Eames Huff                      |
| National Association of Psychiatric Health Systems* | Frank Ghinassi, PhD, ABPP                |
| National Rural Health Association                   | Brock Slabach, MPH, FACHE                |
| Nursing Alliance for Quality Care*                  | Kimberly Glassman, PhD, RN, NEA-BC, FAAN |
| Pharmacy Quality Alliance*                          | Woody Eisenberg, MD                      |
| Premier, Inc.                                       | Mimi Huizinga, MD                        |
| Project Patient Care                                | Martin Hatlie, JD                        |
| Service Employees International Union               | Sarah Nolan                              |
| The Society of Thoracic Surgeons                    | Jeff Jacobs, MD                          |
| University of Michigan*                             | Marsha Manning                           |

5

6

## MAP Hospital Workgroup Members

| Individual Subject Matter Experts (voting)        |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Nursing   | Gregory Alexander, PhD, RN, FAAN         |  |  |  |
| Renal   | Elizabeth Evans, DNP                     |  |  |  |
| Measure Methodology                               | Lee Fleisher, MD*                        |  |  |  |
| Patient Safety                                    | Jack Jordon*                             |  |  |  |
| Palliative Care                                   | R. Sean Morrison, MD                     |  |  |  |
| Mental Health                                     | Ann Marie Sullivan, MD                   |  |  |  |
| Health Informatics                                | Lindsey Wisham, BA, MPA*                 |  |  |  |
| MAP Duals Workgroup Liaison (non-voting)          |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey Hospital Association                   | Aline Holmes                             |  |  |  |
| Federal Government                                | Federal Government Liaisons (non-voting) |  |  |  |
| Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) | Pam Owens, PhD                           |  |  |  |
| Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)  | Dan Pollock, MD                          |  |  |  |
| Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)    | Pierre Yong, MD, MPH                     |  |  |  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## MAP Hospital Workgroup Staff Support Team

- Melissa Mariñelarena: Senior Director
- Kate McQueston: Project Manager
- Desmirra Quinnonez: Project Analyst
- Project Email: MAPHospital@qualityforum.org

## Agenda: Day 1

- Welcome, Introductions, and Review of Meeting Objectives
- Pre-Rulemaking Input:
  - End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) QIP
  - <sup>D</sup> PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting (PCHQR)
  - Ambulatory Surgical Center Quality Reporting (ASCQR)
  - Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting (IPFQR)
  - <sup>D</sup> Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting (HOQR)
- Feedback on Current Measure Sets for ESRD QIP, PCHQR, ASCQR, IPFQR, and OQR
- Opportunity for Public Comment
- Adjourn Day 1

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

Agenda: Day 2

- Review Day 1
- PROMIS Discussion
- Pre-Rulemaking Input:
  - Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program and Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)
- Feedback on Current Measure Sets for IQR and VBP
- Opportunity for Public Comment
- Adjourn Day 2

8

## **Meeting Objectives**

Review and provide input on measures under consideration for use in federal programs Finalize input to the MAP Coordinating Committee on measures for use in federal programs; and

Identify gaps in measures for federal hospital quality programs.

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

**CMS Opening Remarks** 

*Pierre Yong, Director, Quality Measurement and Value-Based Incentives Group, CMS* 

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

9



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum





# Statutory Authority: Pre-Rulemaking Process

Under section 1890A of the Act and ACA 3014, DHHS is required to establish a pre-rulemaking process under which a consensus-based entity (currently NQF) would convene multi-stakeholder groups to provide input to the Secretary on the selection of quality and efficiency measures for use in certain federal programs. The list of quality and efficiency measures DHHS is considering for selection is to be publicly published no later than December 1 of each year. No later than February 1 of each year, NQF is to report the input of the multistakeholder groups, which will be considered by DHHS in the selection of quality and efficiency measures.

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Pre-rulemaking Process: Measure Selection

Pre-rulemaking Process – provides for more formalized and thoughtful process for considering measure adoption:

- Early public preview of potential measures
- Multi-stakeholder groups feedback sought and considered prior to rulemaking (MAP feedback considered for rulemaking)
- Review of measures for alignment and to fill measurement gaps prior to rulemaking
- Endorsement status considered favorable; lack of endorsement must be justified for adoption.
- Potential impact of new measures and actual impact of implemented measures considered in selection determination

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## CMS Quality Strategy Aims and Goals



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

# CMS Quality Strategy Goals and Foundational Principles



## **Measure Inclusion Requirements**

- Respond to specific program goals and statutory requirements.
- Address an important topic, including those identified by the MAP, with a performance gap and is evidence based.
- Focus on one or more of the National Quality Strategy priorities.
- Identify opportunities for improvement.
- Avoid duplication with other measures currently implemented in programs.
- Include a title, numerator, denominator, exclusions, measure steward, data collection mechanism.
- Alignment of measures across public and private programs.

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Caveats

- Measures in current use do not need to go on the Measures under Consideration List again
  - The exception is if you are proposing to expand the measure into other CMS programs, proceed with the measure submission but only for the newly proposed program
- Submissions will be accepted if the measure was previously proposed to be on a prior year's published MUC List, but was not accepted by any CMS program(s).
- Measure specifications may change over time, if a measure has significantly changed, proceed with the measure submission for each applicable program

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

## Medicare Programs

| Ambulatory Surgical Center Quality Reporting Program                                   |
|--|
| End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program                                      |
| Home Health Quality Reporting Program  |
| Hospice Quality Reporting Program  |
| Hospital-Acquired Condition Reduction Program  |
| Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting Program   |
| Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting Program  |
| Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program  |
| Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Program  |
| Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting Program                               |
| Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility Quality Reporting Program                            |
| Long-Term Care Hospital Quality Reporting Program                                      |
| Medicaid and Medicare EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access |
| Hospitals  |
| Medicare Shared Savings Program  |
| Merit-based Incentive Payment System   |
| Prospective Payment System-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting Program            |
| Skilled Nursing Facility Quality Reporting Program                                     |
| Skilled Nursing Facility Value-Based Purchasing Program                                |
|  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum



## **MAP Meeting Results**



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Early MAP Input from Hospital Workgroup

#### PROMIS: Patient Reported Outcomes Measurement Information System

• Seek MAP input on concept of using PROMIS tools as basis for future PRO-Performance Measures for potential inclusion in future programs

## CMS "Feedback Loop"

- Trial period October 2016 PAC-LTC Workgroup meeting
- Based on discussions with Workgroup at December 2015 Meeting
- Review previously presented measures to the Workgroup
- Additional work done in measure development, including work generated from Workgroup feedback
- Additional Workgroup discussion

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum





### NQF 3-year strategic plan and metrics

NQF THREE-YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN AND METRICS

| Accelerate<br>Development<br>of Needed<br>Measures                       | Objective III:<br>identity and prioritize gaps   | Objective #2:<br>Fill prioritized measure<br>gaps through the NGF<br>Measure incubator   | Objective #3:<br>Develop NGF<br>Measure incubator Learn-<br>ing Collaborative.   | Outcomes:  | Metrics:<br>Prioritzed measure gaps targeted for measure development<br>Prioritzed measure gaps filed, including through measure<br>inclusion<br>Prioritzed measurement issues addressed through Learning<br>Collaborative  |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Prioritize<br>Measures<br>that Matter:<br>reduce, select,<br>and endorse | Objective #1:<br>Establish criteria to priori-<br>tize measures and gaps   | Objective #2:<br>identify priority outcomes<br>that will improve the<br>heath of the nation<br>identify priority account-<br>abity mesures that can<br>drive high quality and<br>value | Objective #3:<br>Use measure endorsement<br>and selection processes<br>to reduce number of mea-<br>sures where burden out-<br>weighs benefit | Outcomes:<br>• NGC forters for measure and gap prioritization disseminated<br>nationally<br>• NGC prioritization orbitms inform efforts by objects to select<br>and prioritize measure for mighemetable<br>• identified prioritized sets of outcomes and accountability<br>measure to be tell all on importance to the existin<br>• Reduction of unnecessary measures through endocement and<br>selection. | Metrics:<br>• Use of the selection:<br>Provide a selection:<br>• Provide a selection:<br>• Provide a selection is address needs of healthcare<br>• potent<br>• Reduction is unnecessary measure burden  |
| Drive<br>Implementation<br>of Prioritized<br>Measures                    | Objective #1<br>Identity levers to drive im-<br>plementation of prioritized<br>measures  | Objective #2<br>Identify strategies to take<br>advantage of identified<br>levers   | Objective #3<br>National Quality Partners<br>will focus efforts that will<br>drive improvement in na-<br>tional outcomes                     | Outcomes   Prioritized measures used by public and private sector to drive improvement national outcomes  Prioritized measures used in NDP efforts to drive improvement activities with NDP members  | Motrics:<br>• Provide measures selected for use in private and public sector programs   |
| Facilitate<br>Feedback on<br>What Works<br>and What<br>Doesn't           | Objective #1:<br>Assess measure impact<br>through multiple feedback<br>loops   | Objective #2:<br>inform measure endorse-<br>ment, selection and priori-<br>tization with information<br>gathered through feed-<br>back   | Objective #3:<br>Fully integrate information<br>flow between measure<br>endorsement and measure<br>selection processes                       | Outcomes   | Motots:<br>Investe and public sector partners working with NGF on measure<br>Intelliation.<br>Measures for which feedback intermetion is available<br>Biderctional from of information between endorsement and<br>selection processes   |
| Foster Quality<br>Leadership and<br>Awareness                            | Objective #1<br>Educate and engage NG#<br>members about Fed-<br>eral quality legislation via<br>a Quality Policy Member<br>Network | Objective #2<br>Influence HOE''s legisla-<br>tive and funding strategies<br>through a cuality Policy<br>Advisory Group   | Objective #3<br>Foster key stakeholder<br>leaden/hp support for<br>continued NGF funding   | Outcomes<br>• NOT methem none incoveradguates about Indensi quality<br>appatiation<br>• NOT methems inform NOT technical assistance on the III<br>appropriate<br>appropriate<br>(Cuality-related patient methods NOT Pipul Where<br>appropriate<br>versitabilitations<br>• NOT including methods and<br>• NOT including methods and  | Metrics:<br>• Noll mestions actively participating in Guality Policy Hember<br>Interestiti,<br>• Requests For NoET lactinical input Into quarky-related bits<br>• Requests For NoET lactinical input Into quarky-related bits<br>to include the second seco |

7/2016



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

27



## **Environmental Scan: Prioritization Criteria**

- National Quality Strategy
- IOM Vital Signs
- NQF Prioritization Advisory Committees
- Healthy People 2020 Indicators
- Kaiser Family Foundation Health Tracker
- Consumer priorities for Hospital QI and Implications for Public Reporting, 2011
- IOM: Future Directions for National Healthcare Quality and Disparities Report, 2010
- IHI Whole System Measures
- Commonwealth Fund International Profiles of Healthcare Systems, 2015

- OECD Healthcare Quality Project
- OECD Improving Value in Healthcare: Measuring Quality
- Conceptual Model for National Healthcare Quality Indicator System in Norway
- Denmark Quality Indicators
- UK NICE standards Selecting and Prioritizing Quality Standard Topics
- Australia's Indicators used Nationally to Report on Healthcare, 2013
- European Commission Healthcare Quality Indicators
- Consumer-Purchaser Disclosure Project – Ten criteria for usable meaningful and usable measures of performance

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

29

30

## **Potential Prioritization Criteria**

- Actionable & improvable (amenable to interventions, potential to transform care)
- Reduces disparities
- High impact area
- Integrated care (measurement across providers and settings, including transitions)
- Easy to understand and interpret
- Lack of adverse consequences
- Meaningful to patient and/or caregiver
- Outcome-focused
- Patient-centered
- Burden of measurement
- Drives system-level improvement

## Word Cloud: Prioritization Criteria



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

## Gap Construct

- An accountability measure gap should provide the following:
  - Topic area that needs to be addressed (condition specific, cross-cutting)
  - <sup>D</sup> The type of measure (e.g., process, outcome, PRO)
  - <sup>D</sup> The target population of the measure (denominator)
  - Aspect of care being measured within this quality problem (numerator)
  - Specific attribution of the healthcare entity being measured
  - Description of how the measure would fill the gap in NQF's measure portfolio



# Prioritize Measures that Matter: Reduce, Select & Endorse

#### Reduce measures where benefits outweighs burden

<sup>a</sup> Consider MAP and CDP opportunities to drive measure reduction

### MAP: Recommendations for Measure Removal

- MAP has expressed a need to better understand the program measure sets, including how new measures under consideration interact with current measures.
- For the 2016-2017 pre-rulemaking cycle, MAP will offer guidance on measures finalized for use:
  - MAP will offer input on ways to strengthen the current measure set including recommendations for future removal of measures.
  - This guidance will be built into the final MAP report but will not be reflected in the "Spreadsheet of MAP Final Recommendations."

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

35



## Approach

The approach to the analysis and selection of measures is a four-step process:

- Provide program overview
- Review current measures
- Evaluate MUCs for what they would add to the program measure set
- Provide feedback on current program measure sets

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

37

## **Evaluate Measures Under Consideration**

- MAP Workgroups must reach a decision about every measure under consideration
  - Decision categories are standardized for consistency
  - Each decision should be accompanied by one or more statements of rationale that explains why each decision was reached
- The decision categories have been updated for the 2016-2017 pre-rulemaking process
  - MAP will no longer evaluate measures under development using different decision categories

## Preliminary Analysis of Measures Under Consideration

To facilitate MAP's consent calendar voting process, NQF staff will conduct a preliminary analysis of each measure under consideration.

The preliminary analysis is an algorithm that asks a series of questions about each measure under consideration. This algorithm was:

- Developed from the MAP Measure Selection Criteria, and approved by the MAP Coordinating Committee, to evaluate each measure
- Intended to provide MAP members with a succinct profile of each measure and to serve as a starting point for MAP discussions

39

## **MAP Decision Categories**

| Decision Category                          | Evaluation Criteria  |
|--|--|
| Support for<br>Rulemaking                  | The measure is fully developed and tested in the setting where it will be applied and meets assessments 1-6. If the measure is in current use, it also meets assessment 7.   |
| Conditional Support<br>for Rulemaking      | The measure is fully developed and tested and meets assessments 1-6.<br>However, the measure should meet a condition (e.g., NQF endorsement)<br>specified by MAP before it can be supported for implementation. MAP<br>will provide a rationale that outlines the condition that must be met.<br>Measures that are conditionally supported are not expected to be<br>resubmitted to MAP. |
| Refine and Resubmit<br>Prior to Rulemaking | The measure addresses a critical program objective but needs<br>modifications before implementation. The measure meets assessments<br>1-3; however, it is not fully developed and tested OR there are<br>opportunities for improvement under evaluation. MAP will provide a<br>rationale to explain the suggested modifications.   |
| Do Not Support for<br>Rulemaking           | The measure under consideration does not meet one or more of the assessments.  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

40

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## **MAP Measure Selection Criteria**

| 1 | NQF-endorsed measures are required for program measure sets, unless no relevant endorsed measures are available to achieve a critical program objective |
|---|---|
| 2 | Program measure set adequately addresses each of the National Quality Strategy's three aims   |
| 3 | Program measure set is responsive to specific program goals and requirements  |
| 4 | Program measure set includes an appropriate mix of measure types  |
| 5 | Program measure set enables measurement of person- and family-centered care<br>and services   |
| 6 | Program measure set includes considerations for healthcare disparities and cultural competency  |
| 7 | Program measure set promotes parsimony and alignment  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

41



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

42

# MAP Voting Instructions: Key Voting Principles

- The Chair and NQF staff will give introductory presentations to provide context to each programmatic discussion; discussion and voting begin using the electronic Discussion Guide
- The Discussion Guide is organized as follows:
  - The measures under consideration are divided into a series of related groups (consent calendars) for the purposes of discussion and voting
  - <sup>a</sup> Each measure under consideration has a preliminary staff analysis
  - <sup>•</sup> The discussion guide notes the result of the preliminary analysis and provides the rationale to explain how the conclusion was reached
- Lead discussants have been assigned to each group of measures

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

43

44

#### **Voting Procedure**

Step 1. Staff will review a Preliminary Analysis Consent Calendar

 Staff present each group of measures as a consent calendar reflecting the result of the preliminary analysis using MAP selection criteria and programmatic objectives

#### **Voting Procedure**

Step 2. MUCs can be pulled from the Consent Calendar and become regular agenda items

- The co-chairs will ask the Workgroup members to identify any MUCs they would like to pull off the consent calendar. Any Workgroup member can ask that one or more MUCs on the consent calendar be removed for individual discussion
- Once the identified measures are removed from the consent calendar, the co-chair will ask if there is any objection to accepting the preliminary analysis and recommendation of the MUCs remaining on the consent calendar
- If no objections are made for the remaining measures, the consent calendar and the associated recommendations will be accepted (no formal vote will be taken)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

45

#### **Voting Procedure**

#### Step 3. Voting on Individual Measures

- Workgroup member(s) who identify measures for discussion will describe their perspective on the measure and how it differs from the preliminary analysis and recommendation in the Discussion Guide.
- Workgroup member(s) assigned as lead discussant(s) for the group of measures will respond to the individual(s) who requested discussion. Lead discussant(s) should state their own point of view, whether or not it is in agreement with the preliminary recommendation or the divergent opinion.
- Other Workgroup members should participate in the discussion to make their opinions known. However, in the interest of time, one should refrain from repeating points already presented by others.
- After discussion of each MUC, the Workgroup will vote on the measure with four options:
  - Support for Rulemaking
  - Conditional Support for Rulemaking
  - <sup>a</sup> Refine and Resubmit Prior to Rulemaking
  - Do Not Support for Rulemaking

#### **Voting Procedure** Step 4: Tallying the Votes

|   | DO NOT<br>SUPPORT   | REFINE AND<br>RESUBMIT  | CONDITIONAL<br>SUPPORT  | SUPPORT                         |
|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------|
| If the MUC<br>receives >60%<br>of the votes in<br>one category            | > 60%<br>consensus of do<br>not support   | ≥ 60%<br>consensus of<br>refine and<br>resubmit   | ≥ 60% consensus<br>of conditional<br>support                        | ≥60%<br>consensus of<br>support |
| If the MUC does<br>NOT receive<br>>60% of the<br>votes in one<br>category | < 60%<br>consensus for<br>the combined<br>total of refine<br>and resubmit,<br>conditional<br>support and<br>support | ≥ 60%<br>consensus of<br>refine and<br>resubmit,<br>conditional<br>support and<br>support | ≥ 60% consensus<br>of both<br>conditional<br>support and<br>support | N/A                             |

#### \*Abstentions are discouraged but will not count in the denominator

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

47

#### Voting Procedure Step 4: Tallying the Votes

#### 25 Committee Members 2 members abstain from voting

| Voting Results      |    |  |
|---------------------|----|--|
| Support             | 10 |  |
| Conditional Support | 4  |  |
| Refine and Resubmit | 2  |  |
| Do Not Support      | 7  |  |
| Total:              | 23 |  |

#### 10+4 = 14/23 = 61% The measure passes with Conditional Support



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## **Provide Feedback on Current Measure** Sets

Consider how the

Evaluate current measure sets against the **Measure Selection** Criteria

Identify specific measures that could be removed in the future

50

## Potential Criteria for Removal

| 1 | The measure is not evidence-based and is not linked strongly to outcomes                                  |
|---|---|
| 2 | The measure does not address a quality challenge (i.e. measure is topped out)                             |
| 3 | The measure does not utilize measurement resources efficiently or<br>contributes to misalignment          |
| 4 | The measure cannot be feasibly reported   |
| 5 | The measure is not NQF-endorsed or is being used in a manner that is inconsistent with endorsement        |
| 6 | The measure has lost NQF-endorsement  |
| 7 | Unreasonable implementation issues that outweigh the benefits of the measure have been identified         |
| 8 | The measure may cause negative unintended consequences  |
| 9 | The measure does not demonstrate progress toward achieving the goal of high-quality, efficient healthcare |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

51



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

52

## **Commenting Guidelines**

- Comments from the early public comment period have been incorporated into the discussion guide
- There will be an opportunity for public comment before the discussion on each program.
  - Commenters are asked to limit their comments to that program and limit comments to two minutes.
  - <sup>D</sup> Commenters are asked to make any comments on MUCs or opportunities to improve the current measure set at this time
- There will be a global public comment period at the end of each day.
- Public comment on the Workgroup recommendations will run from December 21st 2016—January 12th, 2017.
  - These comments will be considered by the MAP Coordinating Committee and submitted to CMS.

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

## MAP Approach to Pre-Rulemaking A look at what to expect



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the NATIONAL QUALITY FORUM

## **Timeline of Upcoming Activities**

#### **In-Person Meetings**

- Hospital Workgroup December 8-9
- Clinician Workgroup December 12-13
- PAC/LTC Workgroup December 14-15
- Coordinating Committee January 24-25

#### Web Meetings

 Dual Eligible Beneficiaries Workgroup – January 10, 2017, 12-2pm ET
 Reviews recommendations from other groups and provide cross-cutting input during the second round of public comment

## Public Comment Period #2: December 21<sup>st</sup> 2016—January 12<sup>th</sup>, 2017



55

### MAP Hospital Workgroup Charge





Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program (ESRD QIP)

- Program Type:
  - Pay for performance and public reporting
- Incentive Structure:
  - <sup>a</sup> As of 2012, payments to dialysis facilities are reduced if facilities do not meet or exceed the required total performance score. Payment reductions will be on a sliding scale, which could amount to a maximum of two percent per year.
- Program Goals:
  - Improve the quality of dialysis care and produce better outcomes for beneficiaries.

#### **CMS** End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program

| NQS Priority                          | Number of Measures in ESRD Quality Incentive<br>Program |                           |               |
|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Implemented/<br>Finalized*                              | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment | 12  | 3                         | 3             |
| Making Care Safer                     | 2   | 1                         | 0             |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination   | 1   | 0                         | 0             |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living       | 0   | 0                         | 0             |
| Making Care Affordable                | 0   | 0                         | 0             |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement   | 1   | 0                         | 0             |

\*Implemented: Quality measures implemented for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed for data collection. \*\*\* The Dialysis Adequacy Composite Measure is a combination of 4 existing measures Kt /V measures

Measure Need reconciliation, anemia management reflecting FDA labeling, coordination of dialysis-related services, over-utilization of oral medications, medication side effects including immunocompromise, quality of life.

## ESRD QIP: Current Program Measure Information

| Туре    | NQF #  | Measure Title   | NQF Status                | National<br>Rates |
|---------|--------|---|---------------------------|-------------------|
|         | 1460   | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Bloodstream Infection in<br>Hemodialysis Patients | Endorsed                  |                   |
|         | 2979   | Anemia of chronic kidney disease: Dialysis facility standardized transfusion ratio (STrR)   | Currently under<br>review |                   |
|         | 0257   | Vascular Access Type: AV Fistula  | Endorsed                  | 66%               |
|         | 0256   | Vascular Access Type – Catheter >= 90 Days  | Endorsed                  | 11%               |
|         | 1454   | Proportion of Patients with Hypercalcemia   | Endorsed                  | 1%                |
| ne      | 2496   | Standardized Readmission Ratio (SRR) for dialysis facilities                                | Endorsed                  |                   |
| Dutcome | N/A    | Standardized Hospitalization Ratio for Dialysis Facilities                                  | Not Endorsed              |                   |
| no      | N/A    | Standardized Mortality Ratio for Dialysis Facilities  | Not Endorsed              |                   |
|         | Kt/V D | alysis Adequacy Comprehensive Clinical Measure  |                           |                   |
|         | 0249   | Adult Hemodialysis Adequacy   | Endorsed                  | 93%               |
|         | 0318   | Adult Peritoneal Dialysis Adequacy  | Endorsed                  | 84%               |
|         | 1423   | Pediatric Hemodialysis Adequacy   | Endorsed                  | 89%               |
|         | N/A    | Pediatric Peritoneal Dialysis Adequacy  | Not Endorsed              | 56%               |
|         | 0258   | CAHPS In-Center Hemodialysis Survey   | Endorsed                  |                   |
|         | N/A    | Mineral Metabolism Reporting Measure  | Not Endorsed              |                   |
| s       | N/A    | Anemia Management Reporting Measure   | Not Endorsed              |                   |
| ces     | 0431   | NHSN Healthcare Personnel Influenza Vaccination Reporting Measure                           | Endorsed                  |                   |
| Process | 0418   | Clinical Depression Screening and Follow-Up Reporting Measure                               | Endorsed                  |                   |
|         | 0420   | Pain Assessment and Follow-up Reporting Measure   | Endorsed                  |                   |
|         | Meas   | IRE Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum                         |                           | 60                |

30



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

61

# End-Stage Renal Disease Quality Incentive Program (ESRD QIP)

Allen Nissenson, Kidney Care Partners Elizabeth Evans, Individual Subject Matter Expert (on the phone)

#### Consent Calendar 1:

- 1. Standardized Transfusion Ratio for Dialysis Facilities (MUC16-305)—Pulled for discussion by Allen Nissenson
- 2. Hemodialysis Vascular Access: Standardized Fistula Rate (MUC16-308)
- 3. Hemodialysis Vascular Access: Long-term Catheter Rate (MUC16-309)

## PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting Program (PCHQR)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting Program (PCHQR)

- Program Type:
  - Quality reporting program

#### Incentive Structure:

 PCHQR is a voluntary quality reporting program. Data are published on Hospital Compare

#### Program Goals:

- Provide information about the quality of care in cancer hospitals, in particular the 11 cancer hospitals that are exempt from the inpatient prospective payment system and the Inpatient Quality Reporting Program
- Encourage hospitals and clinicians to improve the quality of their care, to share information, and to learn from each other's experiences and best practices

63

#### **CMS PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality** Reporting Program

| NQS Priority                          | Number of Measures in PPS-Exempt Cance<br>Hospital QRP |                           |               |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|--|
|                                       | Implemented/<br>Finalized*                             | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |  |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment | 6  | 1                         | 0             |  |
| Making Care Safer                     | 5  | 0                         | 0             |  |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination   | 2  | 0                         | 4             |  |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living       | 1  | 0                         | 0             |  |
| Making Care Affordable                | 1  | 0                         | 0             |  |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement   | 1  | 0                         | 1             |  |

\*Implemented/Finalized: Quality measures implemented/finalized for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed for data collection.

Measure Needs: Care coordination with other facilities and outpatient settings, patients' functional status and quality of life, efficiency and appropriateness of treatment modalities, patient-centered care planning and shared decision-making.

## **PCHQR : Current Program Measure Information**

| Гуре   | NQF<br># | Measure Title  | NQF Status                    | National<br>Rates |
|--|----------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Outcome<br>1   | 0166     | HCAHPS - Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Survey   | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract<br>Infection(CAUTI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Central line-associated Bloodstream Infection<br>(CLABSI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | American College of Surgeons – Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (ACS-CDC)<br>Harmonized Procedure Specific Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Outcome Measure                                   | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Facility-wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Clostridium<br>difficile Infection (CDI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Facility-Wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Methicillin-<br>resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) Bacteremia Outcome Measure                                   | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | Admissions and Emergency Department (ED) Visits for Patients Receiving Outpatient $\operatorname{Chemotherapy}^1$  | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |                   |
| 00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00 | 0384     | Oncology: Medical and Radiation - Pain Intensity Quantified  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  | 0383     | Oncology: Plan of Care for Pain – Medical Oncology and Radiation Oncology  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  | 0382     | Oncology: Radiation Dose Limits to Normal Tissues <sup>2</sup>   | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | Combination chemotherapy is considered or administered within 4 months (120 days) of<br>diagnosis for women under 70 with AJCC T1cN0M0, or Stage IB - III hormone receptor<br>negative breast cancer | Endorsed                      | 94%               |
|  |          | Adjuvant Hormonal Therapy  | Endorsed                      | 97%               |
|  | 0390     | Prostate Cancer: Adjuvant Hormonal Therapy for High Risk Prostate Cancer Patients  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | Prostate Cancer: Avoidance of Overuse of Bone Scan for Staging Low Risk Prostate Cancer<br>Patients  | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  |          | Adjuvant Chemotherapy is Considered or Administered Within 4 Months (120 days) of<br>Diagnosis to Patients Under the Age of 80 with AJCC III (lymph node positive) Colon Cancer                      | Endorsed                      | 94%               |
|  | 1822     | External Beam Radiotherapy for Bone Metastases   | Endorsed                      |                   |
|  | 0421     | Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel  | Endorsed                      |                   |



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

67

## PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting Program (PCHQR)

R. Sean Morrison, Individual Subject Matter Expert Sarah Nolan, Service Employees International Union Heather Lewis, Geisinger Health System

#### Consent Calendar 2:

- Proportion of patients who died from cancer receiving chemotherapy in the last 14 days of life (MUC16-271)
- Proportion of patients who died from cancer admitted to the ICU in the last 30 days of life (MUC16-273)
- Proportion of patients who died from cancer admitted to hospice for less than 3 days (MUC16-274)
- Proportion of patients who died from cancer not admitted to hospice (MUC16-275)
- PRO utilization in non-metastatic prostate cancer patients (MUC16-393)



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Ambulatory Surgical Center Quality Reporting Program (ASCQR)

- Program Type:
  - Pay for reporting and public reporting

#### Incentive Structure:

<sup>D</sup> Ambulatory surgical centers (ACSs) that do not participate or fail to meet program requirements receive 2.0 % reduction in annual payment update

#### Program Goals:

- <sup>a</sup> Promote higher quality, more efficient health care for Medicare beneficiaries through measurement
- Allow consumers to find and compare the quality of care given at ASCs to inform decisions on where to get care

## Ambulatory Surgical Center Quality Reporting Program

| NQS Priority                          | Number of Measures in<br>Ambulatory Surgical<br>Center QRP |                           |               |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|
|                                       | Implemented/<br>Finalized*                                 | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment | 2  | 1                         | 0             |
| Making Care Safer                     | 6  | 1                         | 3             |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination   | 1  | 0                         | 0             |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living       | 0  | 0                         | 0             |
| Making Care Affordable                | 2  | 0                         | 0             |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement   | 0  | 1                         | 0             |
| Not Assignable                        | 1  | 0                         | 0             |

\*Implemented/Finalized: Quality measures implemented/finalized for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed for data collection.

Measure Needs: Infection rates, experience of care for patients and families, patient selfmanagement, quality of life for patients with multiple chronic conditions, surgical outcomes, improved communication for transitions across practice settings and health systems, and the reduction of unexpected hospitalizations or ED visits.

## **ASCQR** :Current Measure Set

| Туре  | NQF # | Measure Title   | NQF Status                        | National Rate<br>2014 | National Rate<br>2013 |
|---|-------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Outcome   | 0263  | Patient Burn  | Endorsement<br>Removed            | 0.364                 | 0.247                 |
|   | 0267  | Wrong Site, Wrong Side, Wrong Patient, Wrong Procedure, Wrong<br>Implant  | Endorsement<br>Removed            | 0.028                 | 0.039                 |
|   | 0266  | Patient Fall  | Endorsed                          | 0.095                 | 0.156                 |
| Process   | 0264  | Prophylactic Intravenous (IV) Antibiotic Timing   | Failed Maintenance<br>Endorsement | 960.04                | 962.43                |
| Process   | N/A   | Normothermia Outcome: Percentage of patients having surgical<br>procedures under general or neuraxial anesthesia of 60 minutes or<br>more in duration who are normothermic within 15 minutes of<br>arrival in the post-anesthesia care unit (PACU) <sup>1</sup> | Never Submitted                   |                       |                       |
| Structura   | 9999  | Safe Surgery Checklist Use  | Not Endorsed                      | 99.75                 |                       |
| l   | 9999  | ASC Facility Volume Data on Selected ASC Surgical Procedures  | Not Endorsed                      | 3978                  |                       |
|   | 0265  | All-Cause Hospital Transfer/ Admission  | Endorsed                          | 0.475                 | 0.537                 |
| Outcome   | 1536  | Cataracts: Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days<br>Following Cataract Surgery  | Endorsed                          |                       |                       |
|   | 0431  | Influenza Vaccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnel   | Endorsed                          | 74.62                 |                       |
| Process   | 0658  | Appropriate Follow-Up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average<br>Risk Patients   | Endorsed                          | 78.38                 |                       |
|   | 0659  | Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients<br>with a History of Adenomatous Polyps – Avoidance of Inappropriate<br>Use   | Endorsed                          | 80.38                 |                       |
|   | 2539  | Facility 7-Day Risk-Standardized Hospital Visit Rate after Outpatient Colonoscopy   | Endorsed                          |                       |                       |
| Outcome   | N/A   | Unplanned Anterior Vitrectomy <sup>1</sup>  | Never Submitted                   |                       |                       |
|   | N/A   | OAS CAHPS (five measures) <sup>1</sup>  | Never Submitted                   |                       |                       |
| Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum |       |   |                                   |                       | 72                    |


Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

Ambulatory Surgical Center Quality Reporting Program (ASCQR)

*Jeff Jacobs, The Society of Thoracic Surgeons Marisa Valdes, Baylor Scott & White Health* 

#### Consent Calendar 3:

- Hospital Visits after Orthopedic Ambulatory Surgical Center Procedures (MUC16-152)
- Hospital Visits after Urology Ambulatory Surgical Center Procedures (MUC16-153)
- Ambulatory Breast Procedure Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Outcome Measure (MUC16-155)



# Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting Program (IPFQR)

- Program Type:
  - Pay for reporting and public reporting
- Incentive Structure:
  - Inpatient psychiatric facilities (IPFs) that do not submit data on all required measures receive a 2.0% reduction in annual payment update

#### Program Goals:

- Provide consumers with quality of care information to make more informed decisions about heath care options
- Encourage hospitals and clinicians to improve the quality of inpatient psychiatric care by ensuring that providers are aware of and reporting on best practices

#### **CMS** Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting Program

| NQS Priority                          | Number of Me               | easures in Inpatie<br>Facility QRP | nt Psychiatric |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                       | Implemented/<br>Finalized* | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule**          | 2016 MUC List  |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment | 4                          | 1                                  | 0              |
| Making Care Safer                     | 2                          | 0                                  | 0              |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination   | 3                          | 1                                  | 3              |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living       | 2                          | 0                                  | 0              |
| Making Care Affordable                | 0                          | 0                                  | 0              |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement   | 1                          | 0                                  | 0              |
| Not Assignable                        | 1                          | 0                                  | 0              |

\*Implemented/Finalized: Quality measures implemented/finalized for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed for data collection.

Measure Needs: (1) medication prescribing/adherence/reconciliation, (2) transitions and followup, (3) family and caregiver involvement and education, (4) follow-up after positive metabolic screening, and (5) evidence-based inpatient treatment for schizophrenia and mood disorders. CMS is interested in increasing the use of outcomes measures where appropriate.

### IPFQR: Current Measure Set

| NQF # | Measure Title  | NQF Status                | National Rate |
|-------|--|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1661  | SUB-1 Alcohol Use Screening  | Endorsed                  | 71.01         |
| 1651  | TOB-1 Tobacco Use Screening  | Endorsed                  |               |
| N/A   | Screening for Metabolic Disorders  | Endorsed                  |               |
| 0640  | Hours of Physical Restraint  | Endorsed                  | 0.41          |
| 0641  | Hours of Seclusion Use   | Endorsed                  | 0.21          |
| 1654  | TOB-2 Tobacco Use Treatment Provided or Offered and the subset measure TOB-2a Tobacco Use Treatment  | Endorsed                  |               |
| 1663  | SUB-2 Alcohol Use Brief Intervention Provided or Offered and SUB-2a Alcohol Use Brief Intervention   | Endorsed                  |               |
| 1659  | Influenza Immunization   | Endorsed                  |               |
| 1656  | TOB-3 Tobacco Use Treatment Provided or Offered at Discharge and the subset measure TOB-3a Tobacco<br>Use Treatment at Discharge                                 | Endorsed                  |               |
| 1664  | SUB-3 Alcohol & Other Drug Use Disorder Treatment Provided or Offered at Discharge and SUB-3a Alcohol &<br>Other Drug Use Disorder Treatment at Discharge        | Endorsed                  |               |
| 0560  | Patients Discharged on Multiple Antipsychotic Medications with Appropriate Justification   | Endorsed                  | 36.62         |
| 0647  | Transition Record with Specified Elements Received by Discharged Patients (Discharges from an Inpatient<br>Facility to Home/Self Care or Any Other Site of Care) | Endorsed                  |               |
| 0648  | Timely Transmission of Transition Record   | Endorsed                  |               |
| 0576  | Follow-Up After Hospitalization for Mental Illness (FUH)   | Endorsed                  | Not Available |
| 0431  | Influenza Vaccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnel  | Endorsed                  |               |
| N/A   | Use of Electronic Health Record  | Never<br>Submitted        |               |
| N/A   | Assessment of Patient Experience of Care   | Never<br>Submitted        |               |
| 2860  | 30-Day All-Cause Unplanned Readmission Following Psychiatric Hospitalization in an IPF   | Currently<br>under review |               |
|       | Removed from IPFQR Program for FY 2018 Payment Determination & Subsequent Year   | rs                        |               |
| 0557  | Post Discharge Continuing Care Plan Created  | Endorsement               |               |
|       |  | Removed                   |               |
| 0558  | Post Discharge Continuing Care Plan Transmitted to Next Level of Care at Discharge   | Endorsement               |               |
|       |  | Removed                   |               |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

79

# Inpatient Psychiatric Facility Quality Reporting Program (IPFQR)

Frank Ghinassi, National Association of Psychiatric Health Systems (NAPHS)

Ann Marie Sullivan, Individual Subject Matter Expert Woody Eisenberg, Pharmacy Quality Alliance

#### Consent Calendar 4:

- Continuation of Medications Within 30 Days of Inpatient Psychiatric Discharge (MUC16-48)
- <sup>D</sup> Medication Reconciliation at Admission (MUC16-49)
- Identification of Opioid Use Disorder among Patients Admitted to Inpatient Psychiatric Facilities (MUC16-428)

# Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting Program (HOQR)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting Program (HOQR)

- Program Type:
  - Pay for reporting and public reporting

#### Incentive Structure:

 Hospitals that do not report data on required measures receive a 2.0% reduction in annual payment update

#### Program Goals:

- Provide consumers with quality of care information to make more informed decisions about heath care options
- Establish a system for collecting and providing quality data to hospitals providing outpatient services such as emergency department visits, outpatient surgery and radiology services

#### **CMS** Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting Program

| NQS Priority                          | Number of Measures in Hospital Outpatient QI |                           |               |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|
|                                       | Implemented/<br>Finalized*                   | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |  |  |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment | 10   | 1                         | 2             |  |  |
| Making Care Safer                     | 2  | 0                         | 1             |  |  |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination   | 3  | 1                         | 0             |  |  |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living       | 0  | 0                         | 0             |  |  |
| Making Care Affordable                | 8  | 0                         | 0             |  |  |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement   | 1  | 1                         | 0             |  |  |
| Not Assignable                        | 1  | 0                         | 0             |  |  |

\*Implemented/Finalized: Quality measures implemented/finalized for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed for data collection.

Measure Needs: Reduction of risk in the delivery of health care, patient and family engagement in care, transition of care and more effective health system navigation, and reduction of unexpected/emergency visits or admissions.

### **HOQR: Current Program Measure Set**

| Туре       | NQF       | Measure Title   | NQF Status                             | National Rate |
|------------|-----------|---|--|---------------|
|            | ,<br>0498 | Door to Diagnostic Evaluation by a Qualified Medical Professional   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 25 Minutes    |
| Process    | 0662      | Median Time to Pain Management for Long Bone Fracture   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 52 Minutes    |
|            | 0496      | Median time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients  | Endorsed                               | 148 Minutes   |
| Structural | 0499      | Left Without Being Seen   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 2%            |
| Efficiency | 0289      | Median Time to ECG  | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 7 Minutes     |
|            | 0287      | Median Time to Fibrinolysis   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 56%           |
|            | 0288      | Fibrinolytic Therapy Received Within 30 Minutes of ED Arrival   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 58%           |
| Process    | 0290      | Median Time to Transfer to Another Facility for Acute Coronary Intervention   | Endorsed                               | 57 Minutes    |
| 1100033    | 0286      | Aspirin at Arrival  | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         | 0.96          |
|            | 0661      | ED- Head CT or MRI Scan Results for Acute Ischemic Stroke or Hemorrhagic Stroke who Received<br>Head CT or MRI Scan Interpretation Within 45 Minutes of Arrival | Endorsed                               | 0.68          |
|            | 9999      | Mammography Follow-Up Rates   | Failed Initial Endorsement             | 8.9%          |
|            | 0513      | Thorax CT- Use of Contrast Material   | Endorsed                               | 2.1%          |
| Efficiency | 9999      | Abdomen CT - Use of Contrast Material   | Failed Initial Endorsement             | 8.4%          |
|            | 9999      | Simultaneous Use of Brain Computed Tomography (CT) and Sinus Computed Tomography (CT)   | Failed Initial Endorsement             | 2.9%          |
|            | 0669      | Cardiac Imaging for Preoperative Risk Assessment for Non-Cardiac Low-Risk Surgery   | Endorsed                               | 4.8%          |
| Outcome    | 0514      | MRI Lumbar Spine for Low Back Pain  | Endorsed                               | 39.5%         |
| Process    | 1822      | External Beam Radiotherapy for Bone Metastases  | Endorsed                               |               |
|            | 0658      | Appropriate Follow-Up Interval for Normal Colonoscopy in Average Risk Patients  | Endorsed                               | 74%           |
| Process    | 0659      | Endoscopy/Polyp Surveillance: Colonoscopy Interval for Patients with a History of Adenomatous<br>Polyps – Avoidance of Inappropriate Use                        | Endorsed                               | 80%           |
| Outcome    | 2539      | Facility 7-Day Risk-Standardized Hospital Visit Rate after Outpatient Colonoscopy   | Endorsed                               |               |
|            |           | Safe Surgery Checklist Use  | Not Endorsed                           |               |
| Structural | 9999      | Hospital Outpatient Department Volume on Selected Outpatient Surgical Procedures  | Not Endorsed                           |               |
| Outcome    | 1536      | Cataracts: Improvement in Patient's Visual Function within 90 Days Following Cataract Surgery   | Endorsed                               |               |
|            | 0489      | The Ability for Providers with HIT to Receive Laboratory Data Electronically Directly into their ONC-   | Failed Maintenance Endorsement         |               |
| Structural |           | Certified EHR System as Discrete Searchable Data Elements   |  |               |
| D          |           | Tracking Clinical Results between Visits  | Not Endorsed                           |               |
| Process    |           | Influenza Vaccination Coverage among Healthcare Personnel<br>Admissions and Emergency Department (ED) Visits for Patients Receiving Outpatient Chemotherapy     | Endorsed<br>Failed Initial Endorsement |               |
| Outcome    | 2936      | Admissions and emergency bepartment (cb) visits for Patients Receiving Outpatient Chemotherapy  | ralled initial chuorsement             |               |
| Outcome    |           | Hospital Visits after Hospital Outpatient Surgery   | Endorsed                               |               |
|            | N/A       | OAS CAHPS (five measures)   | Never Submitted                        |               |

## **Hospital Outpatient Quality Reporting** Program (HOQR)

Lee Fleisher, Individual Subject Matter Expert Jack Jordan, Individual Subject Matter Expert

#### Consent Calendar 5:

- <sup>D</sup> Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Discharged ED Patients (MUC16-55)
- <sup>D</sup> Median Time to Pain Management for Long Bone Fracture (MUC16-56)
- <sup>D</sup> Safe Use of Opioids Concurrent Prescribing (MUC16-167) -Pulled for discussion by R. Sean Morrison

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

85



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality Forum

# Provide Feedback on Current Measure Sets

Consider how the current measure set reflects the goals of the program Evaluate current measure sets against the Measure Selection Criteria

Identify specific measures that could be removed in the future

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

87

## Potential Criteria for Removal

| 1 | The measure is not evidence-based and is not linked strongly to outcomes                                  |
|---|---|
| 2 | The measure does not address a quality challenge (i.e. measure is topped out)                             |
| 3 | The measure does not utilize measurement resources efficiently or<br>contributes to misalignment          |
| 4 | The measure cannot be feasibly reported   |
| 5 | The measure is not NQF-endorsed or is being used in a manner that is inconsistent with endorsement        |
| 6 | The measure has lost NQF-endorsement  |
| 7 | Unreasonable implementation issues that outweigh the benefits of the measure have been identified         |
| 8 | The measure may cause negative unintended consequences  |
| 9 | The measure does not demonstrate progress toward achieving the goal of high-quality, efficient healthcare |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

89

90

Wrap Up and Next Steps Kate McQueston, Project Manager

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Agenda – Day 2

- Review Day 1
- PROMIS Discussion
- Pre-Rulemaking Input:
  - Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program and Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)
  - Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (VBP)
- Measure Gaps and Feedback on Current Measure Sets for IQR & VBP
- Opportunity for Public Comment
- Adjourn Day 2

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum



## Agenda – Day 2

- Review Day 1
- PROMIS Discussion
- Pre-Rulemaking Input:
  - <sup>D</sup> Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) Program and Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)
  - Hospital Value-Based Purchasing (VBP)
- Measure Gaps and Feedback on Current Measure Sets for IQR & VBP
- Opportunity for Public Comment
- Adjourn Day 2

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

93



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality Forum



Ashley Wilder Smith, PhD, MPH & Roxanne Jensen, PhD Outcomes Research Branch National Cancer Institute / National Institutes of Health



December, 2016



Patient Reported Outcomes Measurement Information <u>System<sup>®</sup></u>

PRO system: brief, precise, valid, reliable fixed or tailored tools for patient-reported health status in physical, mental, and social well-being for adult & pediatric populations

Advantages: Disease-agnostic, Flexible, Adaptable, Low burden, Comparable, Accessible

Development: Item Response Theory (IRT) for construction

Standardized: One metric (T-score, Mean=50, SD=10; reference=US population)

NIH NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE

## PROMIS is <u>Domain</u> specific, not <u>Disease</u> or <u>Setting</u> specific

A **domain** is the specific feeling, function or perception you want to measure.

Cuts across different diseases and facilities

**Examples** 

- tigue
- Physical Function Sleep Disturbance
- **Global Health**
- Participation in Social Role

- FatiguePain
- Anxiety

Constructed using Item Response Theory

### **IRT Methodology Used To:**

- Develop and evaluate groups of questions called "item banks"
- Evaluate properties and refine items
- Score individuals
- · Link multiple measures onto a common scale

# An **item bank** is a large collection of items (questions) measuring a single domain.

Any and all items can be used to provide a score for that domain.









## **Before PROMIS: Potential Issues**

- Response Burden
- Comparability Beyond Study Sample
- PRO Tool Sensitivity



Georgetown | Lombardi



Georgetown | Lombardi

## After PROMIS: Selecting a PRO Tool

- Administration Format? Computer or Paper
- Administration Method? Fixed or Adaptive
- Established PROMIS Short Form? 4, 6, 8,10, 20
- · Create your own? 124 questions available
- Number of Items on Tool? 3 -124

#### Then: Create and Administer

Georgetown | Lombardi











## Interpretability: All PF Scores, One Scale





## **Known Groups: By Short Form**



#### **Known Groups: By Short Form** Physical Function by Performance Status Mean PROMS Physical Function T-Score 51.8 51.2 50 PF 4a 43.1 PF 6b 41.9 PF 10a 40 PF 16 36.7 36.1 30.2 30 29.5 Normal Some Symptoms <50% Bed Rest >50% Bed Rest (n=2213) (n=1782) (n=581) (n=214) Georgetown | Lombardi





- Increasing adoption for Clinical Care and Treatment decision-making
- Earliest Adopters: Orthopedics and Oncology settings (outpatient, also in-patient)
- Availability via EHR Vendors:
  - Availability in Epic (Spring 2017 release of ...)
  - Availability in Cerner (Coming... 2017)

PROMIS



## Example: Potential Use in PAC Settings

Possible response to the IMPACT Act

Approach could consider PROMIS items from domains including

- Cognitive Function
- Anxiety
- Physical Function, Mobility
- Fatigue
- Sleep Disturbance
- Social Role Functioning
- Depression
- Pain

NIH) NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE

Enable calculation of domain-level self-assessment score

Contribute to calculation of selfreport Profile score

Enable crosswalking of CMS items to PROMIS scales



## For more info

Ashley.Smith@nih.gov

NIH NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE www.healthmeasures.net www.nihpromis.org Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting Program (IQR) and Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

119

# Hospital Inpatient Quality Reporting Program (IQR)

#### Program Type:

Pay for reporting and public reporting

#### Incentive Structure:

Hospitals that do not participate or meet program requirements receive a ¼ reduction of the annual payment update

#### Program Goals:

- Progress towards paying providers based on the quality, rather than the quantity of care they give patients
- <sup>D</sup> Interoperability between EHRs and CMS data collection
- To provide consumers information about hospital quality so they can make informed choices about their care

#### Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program for Eligible Hospitals and Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs)

#### Program Type & Incentive Structure:

- Medicare EHR Incentive Program:
  - » Eligible hospitals & CAHs that do not successfully demonstrate meaningful use = reduced Medicare payments
- Medicaid EHR Incentive Program:
  - » Eligible hospitals & CAHs that *only* participate in the Medicaid EHR Incentive Program and do *not* bill Medicare are *not* subject to Medicare payment adjustments
- Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs:
  - » Eligible hospitals & CAHs that participate in *both* the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Programs will be subject to the payment adjustments *unless* they successfully demonstrate meaningful use under one of these programs

#### Program Goals:

- Promote the adoption and meaningful use of interoperable health information technology (HIT) and qualified health records (EHRs)
- <sup>a</sup> Accelerate the adoption of HIT and utilization of qualified EHRs

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

121

|  | Access Hos                 |                           | or Eligible   |  |  |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| NQS Priority Number of Measures in Hospital Inpatient QRP &<br>Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program<br>EH/CAH |                            |                           |               |  |  |
|  | Implemented/<br>Finalized* | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |  |  |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment  | 21 (14)                    | -1 (-6)                   | 8 (3)         |  |  |
| Making Care Safer  | 19 (6)                     | 0 (-4)                    | 7 (2)         |  |  |
| Communication/Car<br>e Coordination  | 13 (2^)                    | 1 (0)                     | 10 (1)        |  |  |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living  | 1 (0)                      | 0 (0)                     | 3 (1)         |  |  |
| Making Care Affordable   | 8 (2)                      | 3 (-2)                    | 0 (0)         |  |  |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement  | 4 (5)                      | -1 (-1)                   | 4 (0)         |  |  |
| Not Assignable   | 2 (0)                      | -2 (0)                    | 0(0)          |  |  |

proposed and proposed for removal in FY 2017 IPPS Proposed Rule. ^ All EHR Incentive Program eCQMs, represented in parenthesis, are reportable in both the EHR incentive and IQR program except ED-3—Median time from ED arrival to ED discharge for discharged patients which may be submitted to EHR Incentive Program.

Measure Needs: Adverse drug events, cancer, behavioral health, care transitions, palliative and end of life care, and medication reconciliation.

## IQR – EHR Incentive Program Current Measure Set

| Туре          | e NQF# |                       | Measure Title   |        | NQF Status | Nation | nal Rate |
|---------------|--------|-----------------------|---|--------|------------|--------|----------|
|               |        |                       | NHSN  |        |            |        |          |
|               | 0138   |                       | ter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI) Outcome Measure  | Endors |            | N/A    |          |
|               | 1717   | NHSN Facilit          | y-wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI) Outcome Measure   | Endors | sed        | N/A    |          |
| щ             | 0139   | NHSN Centra           | al line-associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI) Outcome Measure   | Endors | sed        | N/A    |          |
| Dutcome       | 0753   | ACS-CDC Har           | monized Procedure Specific Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Outcome Measure  | Endors | sed        | N/A    |          |
|               | 1716   |                       | y-Wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)<br>Dutcome Measure                                   | Endors | sed        | N/A    |          |
| Proces<br>s   | 0431   | Influenza Va          | ccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnnel  | Endors | sed        | 86%    |          |
|               |        |                       | Claims-based Payment  |        |            |        |          |
|               | 2431   |                       | el, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 30-Day Episode-of-Care for Acute<br>nfarction (AMI)                                     | Endors | sed        | \$     | 22,760   |
|               | 2436   | Hospital-leve<br>(HF) | el, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 30-Day Episode-of-Care for Heart Failure  | Endors | sed        | \$     | 15,959   |
|               | 2579   | Hospital-leve         | el, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 30-Day Episode -of Care for Pneumonia   | Endors | sed        | \$     | 14,817   |
|               | 2158   | Payment-Sta           | ndardized Medicare Spending Per Beneficiary (MSPB)  | Endors | sed        |        |          |
| Cost/Resource | N/A    |                       | el, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 90-Day Episode -of Care for Elective<br>Il Hip and/or Total Knee Arthroplasty (THA/TKA) | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
| 'Res          | N/A    | Cellulitis Clin       | ical Episode-Based Payment Measure  | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
| Cost,         | N/A    | Gastrointest          | inal (GI) Hemorrhage Clinical Episode-Based Payment Measure   | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
|               | N/A    | Kidney/Urina          | ary Tract Infection Clinical Episode-Based Payment Measure  | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
|               | N/A    | Aortic Aneur          | ysm Procedure clinical episode-based payment (AA Payment) Measure*  | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
|               | N/A    | Cholecystect          | omy and Common Duct Exploration Clinical Episode-Based Payment Measure*   | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |
|               | N/A    | Spinal Fusior         | 1 Clinical Episode-Based Payment Measure*   | Never  | Submitted  |        |          |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

123

#### IQR –EHR Incentive Program Current Measure Set VPP NQF # Measure Title NQF Status Nationa

| Гуре    | NQF  | # Measure Title   | NQF Status                             | National Rate                             |
|---------|------|---|--|---|
|         |      | Claims-based Outcome  |  |   |
|         | 0230 | Hospital 30-day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>Hospitalization  | Endorsed                               | 14.1%                                     |
|         | 2558 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft (CABG) surgery   | Endorsed                               | 3.2%                                      |
|         | 1839 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)<br>Hospitalization   | Endorsed                               | 8.0%                                      |
|         | 0229 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Heart Failure (HF) hospitalization.   | Endorsed                               | 12.1%                                     |
|         | 0468 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization   | Endorsed                               | 16.3%                                     |
|         | 0505 | Hospital 30-Day All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>Hospitalization   | Endorsed                               | 16.8%                                     |
|         | 2515 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Unplanned, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft (CABG) Surgery  | Endorsed                               | 14.4%                                     |
|         | 1891 | Hospital-Level, 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary<br>Disease (COPD) Hospitalization  | Endorsed                               | 20.0%                                     |
|         | 0330 | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Heart Failure (HF) Hospitalization.   | Endorsed                               | 21.9%                                     |
|         | 1789 | Hospital-Wide All-Cause, Unplanned Readmission Measure (HWR)  | Endorsed                               | 15.6%                                     |
|         | 0506 |   | Endorsed                               | 17.1%                                     |
|         | N/A  | 30-Day Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate Following Stroke Hospitalization  | Withdrawn                              | 12.5%                                     |
| Outcome | 1551 | Hospital-level 30 day, all-cause, risk-standardized readmission rate (RSRR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty (THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA)  | Endorsed                               | 4.6%                                      |
| õ       | 2881 |   | Currently under<br>review              |   |
|         | 2880 |   | Currently under<br>review              |   |
|         | 2882 |   | Currently under<br>review              |   |
|         | 1550 | Hospital-level risk-standardized complication rate (RSCR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty (THA) and/or total<br>knee arthroplasty (TKA).  | Endorsed                               | 3.0%                                      |
|         | 0351 | Death among Surgical Inpatients with Serious, Treatable Complications   | Endorsed                               | 136.48 per 1,000<br>patient<br>discharges |
|         | 0531 | accidental puncture or laceration, pressure ulcers, central venous catheter-related blood stream infection, post-op hip   | See updated<br>specifications<br>below | 0.901                                     |
|         | 0531 | Patient Safety for Selected Indicators Composite Measure (pressure ulcers, iatrogenic pneumothorax rate, post-op hip fracture<br>rate, post-op hemorrhage or hematoma, physiologic and metabolic derangement, post-op respiratory failure, post-op PE or<br>DVT, post-op sepsis, post-op wound dehiscence, and accidental puncture or laceration rate), Modified PSI 90 (Updated Title:<br>Patient Safety and Adverse Events Composite) - <i>Finalized for FY 2019 Payment Determination and Subsequent Years</i> | Endorsed                               | N/A                                       |

## IQR – EHR Incentive Program Current Measure Set

| Туре                          | NQF # | Measure Title  | NQF Status                    | National Rate |
|-------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------|---------------|
|                               |       | Electronic Clinical Quality Measures (eCQMs)   |                               |               |
| Outcome                       | N/A   | Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Admitted ED Patients*  | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | N/A   | Admit Decision Time to ED Departure Time for Admitted Patients*  | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | N/A   | Primary PCI Received within 90 minutes of hospital arrival   | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | N/A   | Home Management Plan of Care Document Given to Patient/Caregiver   | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | 3058  | Hearing screening before hospital discharge  | Endorsed                      |               |
|                               | 2829  | Elective Delivery*   | Endorsed                      |               |
|                               | 2830  | Exclusive Breast Milk Feeding and the subset measure PC-05a Exclusive Breast Milk Feeding Considering Mother's Choice    | Endorsed                      |               |
|                               | 3042  | Discharged on Antithrombotic Therapy   | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |               |
| Process                       | 3043  | Anticoagulation Therapy for Atrial Fibrillation/Flutter  | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |               |
| Pro                           | 3045  | Antithrombotic Therapy by the End of Hospital Day Two  | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |               |
|                               | 3046  | Discharged on Statin Medication  | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |               |
|                               | N/A   | Stroke Education   | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | 3047  | Assessed for Rehabilitation  | Failed Initial<br>Endorsement |               |
|                               | N/A   | Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis   | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               | N/A   | Intensive Care Unit Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis   | Never Submitted               |               |
|                               |       | Aspirin Prescribed at Discharge for AMI  |                               |               |
|                               |       | Fibrinolytic Therapy Received Within 30 Minutes of Hospital Arrival  |                               |               |
|                               | 5     | Statin Prescribed at Discharge   |                               |               |
| i                             | 5     | Healthy Term newborn   |                               |               |
|                               |       | Initial Antibiotic Selection for Community-Acquired Pneumonia (CAP) in Immunocompetent Patients                          |                               |               |
| í                             | L     | Prophylactic Antibiotic Received within 1 Hour Prior to Surgical Incision  |                               |               |
|                               | Kal   | Prophylactic Antibiotic Selection for Surgical Patients  |                               |               |
| Finalized for removal FY 2019 |       | Urinary Catheter Removed on Postoperative Day 1 (POD1) or Postoperative Day 2 (POD2) with Day of Surgery Being Day Zero. |                               |               |
|                               | 20    | Thrombolytic Therapy   |                               |               |
|                               | 00    | Venous Thromboembolism Patients with Anticoagulation Overlap Therapy   |                               |               |
|                               |       | Venous Thromboembolism Patients Receiving Unfractionated Heparin (UFH) with Dosages/Platelet Count Monitoring by         |                               |               |
|                               | ŝu-   | Protocol   |                               |               |
|                               | -     | (or Nomogram).   |                               |               |
|                               |       | Venous Thromboembolism Discharge Instructions.   |                               |               |
|                               |       | Incidence of Potentially Preventable VTE   |                               |               |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

-

125

### IQR – EHR Incentive Program Current Measure Set

| Туре                                       | NQF #  | Measure   | NQF Status                | National Rate |
|--|--------|---|---------------------------|---------------|
|  |        | Chart-abstracted  |                           |               |
| Outcome                                    | 0495   | Median Time from ED Arrival to ED Departure for Admitted ED Patients*               | Endorsed                  |               |
| s  | 0497   | Admit Decision Time to ED Departure Time for Admitted Patients*                     | Endorsed                  | 280 Minutes   |
| Process                                    | 1659   | Influenza immunization  | Currently under<br>review | 94%           |
| <u>a</u>                                   | 0469   | Elective Delivery*  | Endorsed                  | 3%            |
| Composite                                  | 0500   | Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock: Management Bundle (Composite Measure)               | Endorsed                  |               |
| Outcome                                    | 0376   | Incidence of Potentially Preventable Venous Thromboembolism                         | Failed                    |               |
|  |        |   | Maintenance               |               |
|  |        |   | Endorsement               |               |
| Finalized for removal Thrombolytic Therapy |        |   |                           |               |
| FY 20                                      | 019    | VTE Discharge Instructions  |                           |               |
|  |        | Patient Survey  |                           |               |
|  | 0166   | HCAHPS - Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Survey    | Endorsed                  |               |
| Survey                                     | 0228   | 3-Item Care Transitions Measure (CTM-3)   | Endorsed                  |               |
|  |        | Structural Measures   |                           |               |
|  | N/A    | Hospital Survey on Patient Safety Culture   | Never Submitted           | I             |
| Structural                                 | N/A    | Safe Surgery Checklist Use  | Never Submitted           | I             |
| Finalize                                   | d for  | Participation in a Systematic Clinical Database Registry for Nursing Sensitive Care |                           |               |
| removal F                                  | Y 2019 | Participation in a Systematic Clinical Database Registry for General Surgery        |                           |               |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

127

## IQR - EHR Incentive Program

Marsha Manning, University of Michigan David Engler, America's Essential Hospitals Jennifer Eames Huff, Mothers Against Medical Error

#### Consent Calendar 6:

- Alcohol Use Brief Intervention Provided or Offered and Alcohol Use Brief Intervention (MUC16-178)
- Alcohol Use Screening (MUC16-179)
- Alcohol & Other Drug Use Disorder Treatment Provided or Offered at Discharge and Alcohol & Other Drug Use Disorder Treatment at Discharge (MUC16-180)
- Patient Panel Smoking Prevalence IQR (MUC16-68)

## **IQR - EHR Incentive Program**

Martin Hatlie, Project Patient Care Mimi Huizinga, Premier, Inc. Kimberly Glassman, Nursing Alliance for Quality Care Nancy Foster, American Hospital Association

#### Consent Calendar 7:

- Follow-Up After Hospitalization for Mental Illness (MUC16-165)
- Measure of Quality of Informed Consent Documents for Hospital-Performed, Elective Procedures (MUC16-262)
- Communication about Pain During the Hospital Stay (MUC16-263) [Questions HP-1, HP-2, and HP-3]

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

129

## IQR - EHR Incentive Program

Brock Slabach, National Rural Health Association Andrea Benin, Children's Hospital Association Wei Ying, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Massachusetts Karen Shehade, Medtronic-Minimally Invasive Therapy Group

#### Consent Calendar 8:

- Nutrition Care Plan for Patients Identified as Malnourished after a Completed Nutrition Assessment (MUC16-372)
- Completion of a Malnutrition Screening within 24 Hours of Admission (MUC16-294)
- Completion of a Nutrition Assessment for Patients Identified as At-Risk for Malnutrition within 24 Hours of a Malnutrition Screening (MUC16-296)
- Appropriate Documentation of a Malnutrition Diagnosis (MUC16-344)

## **IQR - EHR Incentive Program**

Gregory Alexander, Individual Subject Matter Expert Lindsey Wisham, Individual Subject Matter Expert Lee Fleisher, Individual Subject Matter Expert Jack Jordan, Individual Subject Matter Expert

#### Consent Calendar 9:

- Tobacco Use Screening (TOB-1) (MUC16-50)
- Use of Antipsychotics in Older Adults in the Inpatient Hospital Setting (MUC16-41)
- Influenza Immunization (IMM-2) (MUC16-53)
- <sup>D</sup> Safe Use of Opioids Concurrent Prescribing (MUC16-167)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

131



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

# Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Program (HVBP)

- Program Type:
  - Pay for performance
- Incentive Structure:
  - <sup>a</sup> The amount withheld from reimbursements increases over time:
    - » FY 2016: 1.75%
    - » FY 2017 and future fiscal years: 2.0%
- Program Goals:
  - Improve healthcare quality by realigning hospitals' financial incentives
  - Provide incentive payments to hospitals that meet or exceed performance standards

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

133

### Hospital Value-Based Purchasing

| Program                                |   |                           |               |  |  |  |
|--|---|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| NQS Priority                           | Number of Measures in Hospital Value-<br>Based Purchasing Program |                           |               |  |  |  |
|  | Implemented<br>/<br>Finalized*                                    | Proposed<br>for<br>Rule** | 2016 MUC List |  |  |  |
| Effective Prevention<br>and Treatment  | 5   | 1                         | 0             |  |  |  |
| Making Care Safer                      | 7   | 0                         | 0             |  |  |  |
| Communication/Ca<br>re<br>Coordination | 1   | 0                         | 1             |  |  |  |
| Best Practice of Healthy Living        | 0   | 0                         | 0             |  |  |  |
| Making Care Affordable                 | 1   | 2                         | 0             |  |  |  |
| Patient and<br>Family<br>Engagement    | 1   | 0                         | 0             |  |  |  |

\*Implemented/Finalized: Quality measures implemented/finalized for data collection. \*\*Proposed: Quality measures proposed and proposed for removal in FY 2017 IPPS Proposed Rule. Measure Needs: Adverse drug events, cancer, behavioral health, care transitions, palliative and end of life care, and medication reconciliation.

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the National Quality forum

### **VBP: Current Measure Set**

| NQF # | Measure Title   | NQF Status |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|       | Safety Measures   |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0138  | NHSN Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection<br>(CAUTI) Outcome Measure   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1717  | NHSN Facility-wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI) Outcome Measure   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0139  | NHSN Central line-associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI) Outcome Measure   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0753  | ACS-CDC Harmonized Procedure Specific Surgical Site Infection (SSI) Outcome Measure   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1716  | NHSN Facility-Wide Inpatient Hospital-onset Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) Bacteremia<br>Outcome Measure  | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0531  | Patient Safety for Selected Indicators (PSI 90)   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0469  | Elective Delivery   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Clinical Care Measures  |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0505  | Hospital 30-Day All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>Hospitalization   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0330  | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Heart Failure (HF) Hospitalization.   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0506  | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate (RSRR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization.  | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1551  | Hospital-level 30 day, all-cause, risk-standardized readmission rate (RSRR) following elective primary total hip<br>arthroplasty (THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA) | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Efficiency and Cost Reduction Measure   |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2158  | Payment-Standardized Medicare Spending Per Beneficiary (MSPB)   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | Person and Community Engagement Domain  |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0166  | HCAHPS - Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems Survey  | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## **VBP: Current Measure Set**

| NQF #                                  | Measure Title   | NQF Status |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Clinical Care Domain                   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0230                                   | Hospital 30-day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>Hospitalization                      | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0229                                   | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Heart Failure (HF) hospitalization.                                       | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0468                                   | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1839                                   | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary<br>Disease (COPD) Hospitalization           | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1550                                   | Hospital-level risk-standardized complication rate (RSCR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty (THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA). | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Efficiency and Cost Reduction Measures |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2431                                   | Hospital-level, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 30-Day Episode-of-Care for Acute Myocardial<br>Infarction (AMI)                             | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2436                                   | Hospital-level, Risk-Standardized Payment Associated with a 30-Day Episode-of-Care for Heart Failure (HF)   | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clinical Care Domain                   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2558                                   | Hospital 30-Day All-Cause Risk-Standardized Mortality Rate (RSMR) Following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surger<br>(CABG)                               | Endorsed   |  |  |  |  |  |

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

# Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Program (HVBP)

*Kimberly Glassman, Nursing Alliance for Quality Care Nancy Foster, American Hospital Association* 

#### Consent Calendar 11:

 Communication about Pain During the Hospital Stay (MUC16-263) [Questions HP-1, HP-2, and HP-3]

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

137



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## Previously Identified Crosscutting Gaps



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

139

## **Previously Identified Gaps**

#### Hospital Inpatient Reporting Program

- Obstetrics
- Pediatrics
- Measures addressing the cost of drugs, particularly specialty drugs
- All-harm or global-harm eMeasure

## **Previously Identified Gaps**

#### **Hospital Acquired Conditions**

- Adverse drug events
- Ventilator associated events
- Additional surgical site infection locations
- Outcome risk-adjusted measures
- Diagnostic Errors
- All-cause harm

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

141

#### Hospital-Acquired Condition Reduction Program (HACRP)

| Туре      | NQF<br># | Measure Title  | NQF Status                              | National<br>Rate  |
|-----------|----------|--|---|-------------------|
| Composite | 0531     | Patient Safety for Selected Indicators (PSI90 - Composite) (latrogenic<br>pneumothorax, perioperative PE or DVT, post-op wound dehiscence,<br>accidental puncture or laceration, pressure ulcers, central venous<br>catheter-related blood stream infection, post-op hip fracture, post-op<br>sepsis)  | See updated<br>specification<br>s below | 0.90 <sup>1</sup> |
| Composite | 0531     | Patient Safety for Selected Indicators Composite Measure (pressure<br>ulcers, iatrogenic pneumothorax rate, post-op hip fracture rate, post-op<br>hemorrhage or hematoma, physiologic and metabolic derangement,<br>post-op respiratory failure, post-op PE or DVT, post-op sepsis, post-op<br>wound dehiscence, and accidental puncture or laceration rate), Modified<br>PSI 90 (Updated Title: Patient Safety and Adverse Events Composite) -<br>Finalized for FY 2017 | Endorsed                                |                   |
| Outcome   | 0138     | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Catheter-Associated Urinary<br>Tract Infection (CAUTI) Outcome Measure   | Endorsed                                |                   |
| Outcome   | 0139     | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Central line-associated<br>Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                                |                   |
| Outcome   | 0753     | American College of Surgeons – Centers for Disease Control and<br>Prevention (ACS-CDC) Harmonized Procedure Specific Surgical Site<br>Infection (SSI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                                |                   |
| Outcome   | 1717     | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Facility-wide Inpatient<br>Hospital-onset Clostridium difficile Infection (CDI) Outcome Measure  | Endorsed                                |                   |
| Outcome   | 1716     | National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Facility-Wide Inpatient<br>Hospital-onset Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)<br>Bacteremia Outcome Measure   | Endorsed                                |                   |

| NQF # | Measure Title  | NQF Status  | Nation<br>al Rate  |
|-------|--|---|--|
| 0330  | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Heart Failure (HF) Hospitalization  | Endorsed  | 21.9%  |
| 0505  | Hospital 30-Day All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>Hospitalization   | Endorsed  | 16.8%  |
| 0506  | Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization   | Endorsed  | 17.1%  |
| 1551  | Hospital-level 30 day, all-cause, risk-standardized readmission<br>rate (RSRR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty<br>(THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA) | Endorsed  | 4.6%   |
| 1891  | Hospital-Level, 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized<br>Readmission Rate (RSRR) following Chronic Obstructive<br>Pulmonary Disease (COPD) Hospitalization                      | Endorsed  | 20.0%  |
| 2515  | Hospital 30-day, all-cause, unplanned, risk-standardized readmission rate (RSRR) following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft (CABG) Surgery   | Endorsed  | 14.4%  |
|       | 0330<br>0505<br>0506<br>1551<br>1891   | <ul> <li>O330 Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br/>(RSRR) Following Heart Failure (HF) Hospitalization</li> <li>O505 Hospital 30-Day All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br/>(RSRR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br/>Hospitalization</li> <li>O506 Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br/>(RSRR) Following Pneumonia Hospitalization</li> <li>1551 Hospital-level 30 day, all-cause, risk-standardized readmission<br/>rate (RSRR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty<br/>(THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA)</li> <li>1891 Hospital-Level, 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized<br/>Readmission Rate (RSRR) following Chronic Obstructive<br/>Pulmonary Disease (COPD) Hospitalization</li> <li>2515 Hospital 30-day, all-cause, unplanned, risk-standardized<br/>readmission rate (RSRR) following Coronary Artery Bypass Graft</li> </ul> | 0330Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Heart Failure (HF) HospitalizationEndorsed0505Hospital 30-Day All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)<br>HospitalizationEndorsed0506Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Pneumonia HospitalizationEndorsed0506Hospital 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized Readmission Rate<br>(RSRR) Following Pneumonia HospitalizationEndorsed1551Hospital-level 30 day, all-cause, risk-standardized readmission<br>rate (RSRR) following elective primary total hip arthroplasty<br>(THA) and/or total knee arthroplasty (TKA)Endorsed1891Hospital-Level, 30-Day, All-Cause, Risk-Standardized<br>Readmission Rate (RSRR) following Chronic Obstructive<br>Pulmonary Disease (COPD) HospitalizationEndorsed2515Hospital 30-day, all-cause, unplanned, risk-standardized<br>readmission rate (RSRR) following Coronary Artery Bypass GraftEndorsed |

#### Hospital Readmissions Reduction Program (HRRP)

Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

## MAP Approach to Pre-Rulemaking A look at what to expect



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum

145

## Next Steps: Upcoming Activities

#### **In-Person Meetings**

- Hospital Workgroup December 8-9
- Clinician Workgroup December 12-13
- PAC/LTC Workgroup December 14-15
- Coordinating Committee January 24-25

#### Web Meetings

- Dual Eligible Beneficiaries Workgroup January 10, 2017, 12-2pm ET
  - Reviews recommendations from other groups and provide cross-cutting input during the second round of public comment

## Public Comment Period #2: December 21<sup>st</sup> 2016—January 12<sup>th</sup>, 2017



Measure Applications Partnership convened by the national quality forum