eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Report of Findings and Recommendations

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#### Agenda

- Welcome/Introduction
- Overview of the National Quality Forum (NQF)
- eMeasure Learning Collaborative Project Overview
- Summary of Best Practices and Recommendations
- Open Discussion Question and Answer

#### **Presentation Objectives**

- Provide an overview of the National Quality Forum and Health IT initiatives
- Discuss the goals and objectives of the eMeasure Learning Collaborative project
- Discuss emerging themes
- Discuss best practices (repeatable models) and gaps
- Discuss recommendations to expand use of best practices to address gap areas for the future



# National Quality Forum: Overview

#### Introduction to the National Quality Forum

The National Quality Forum (NQF) operates under a three-part mission to improve the quality of American healthcare:

- Building consensus on national priorities and goals for performance improvement and working in partnership to achieve them;
- Endorsing national consensus standards for measuring and publicly reporting on performance; and
- Promoting the attainment of national goals through education and outreach programs.

### **The Performance Measurement Enterprise**



#### **Quality Measurement**

#### **Shift From**

#### Using Claims Data And Chart Audits for Quality Measurement



Using Electronic Point of Care Documentation For Quality Measurement

To





**Improve Decision-Making**,

#### eMeasure Lifecycle





# eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Advancing the Adoption, Implementation, and Use of eMeasures

#### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: What Are We All About?

- Public initiative convened by the NQF to bring together diverse stakeholders from across the quality enterprise.
- Promote <u>shared learning</u> across key eMeasure stakeholders including understanding of major drivers and barriers.
- Advance knowledge and <u>best practices</u> related to the development and <u>implementation of eMeasures</u>.
- Project consisting of interactive webinars and in-person meetings – spearheaded by Collaborative members and focused on array of relevant topics, tools, and resources.

#### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Project Objectives

- Advance knowledge and practice related to the development and implementation of eMeasures across all settings of healthcare;
- Drive greater uptake of eMeasures and movement toward use of an electronic platform for quality measurement;
- Promote awareness, provide education, and enable understanding of best practices with eMeasure implementation across various healthcare settings; and,
- Allow knowledge sharing between all stakeholders involved in quality and performance measurement thereby expediting advancement in electronic quality measurement.

#### eMeasure Collaborative Deliverables

- 1. Identification of current best practices (repeatable models)
- 2. Identification of gap areas
- 3. Development of recommendations for the future (to expand use of best practices and to address gap areas)

### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Tasks/Activities

- To meet the objectives, NQF:
  - eMeasure Collaborative Planning Committee
  - Environmental Scan
  - In Person meetings:
    - » *Best Practices in eMeasure Implementation* (April 2012)
    - Advancing Solutions for eMeasure Implementation (September 2012)
  - Webinars:
    - » Implications in Small Practice Settings (March 2012)
    - » eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Report Out (December 2012)

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### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Planning Committee Responsibility

- Ensuring input from all stakeholders for the face-to-face meeting and webinar content;
- Identifying the most relevant topics for eMeasure Collaborative activities;
- Providing input into implementation best practices, gaps, and recommendations which were subsequently discussed and analyzed during face-to-face meetings and webinars;
- Providing national outreach to other potential participants; and
- Promoting overall visibility of the project.

### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Planning Committee

- Dana Alexander, RN, MSN, MBA
- Dwight Brown, NREMT-P
- Zahid Butt, MD (Chair)
- Jason Colquitt
- Kendra Hanley, MS
- Delane Heldt
- Sharon Hibay, RN, DNP
- Louis Hochheiser, MD
- Jesse James, MD, MBA
- Liz Johnson, MS, RN-BC
- John Maese, MD

- Ginny Meadows, RN
- Michael Mirro, MD
- Lori Nichols
- Karen Nielsen, MBA, MPA
- Ted Palen, PhD, MD, MsPH
- Greg Pawlson
- Amit Popat
- Jacob Reider, MD
- Chris Snyder, DO
- David A. Stumpf, MD, PhD
- Aldo Tinoco, MD
- Ann Watt

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### 1<sup>st</sup> In-Person eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Meeting Summary

Best Practices in eMeasure Implementation

- April 26, 2012
- Keynote Speakers: Kate Goodrich, MD, MHS, CMS and Farzad Mostashari, MD, ONC
- Discussion Groups / Parallel Tracks
  - » Implementation Acute Care Group
  - » Implementation Small Practices Group
  - » Technical Group
  - » Clinical Data Analytics Group
  - » Innovation Group
- Over 80 in-person and web attendees

### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Emerging Themes

- Three common themes emerged from the breakout sessions:
  - Organizational Leadership
  - Data Representation and Workflow
  - Learning Health System



### 2<sup>nd</sup> In Person eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Meeting Summary

Advancing Solutions for eMeasure Implementation

- Friday, September 21, 2012
- Brief presentation by Farzad Mostashari, MD, ONC
- Panels:
  - » Condition/Problem Management,
  - » Medication Management,
  - » Data Visibility: Essential Elusive Elements, and
  - » Measure Developers
- Over 150 attendees in person and via the web



## Summary of Best Practices and Recommendations



#### Organizational Leadershi

#### Organizational Leadership: Best Practices

- Create inter-professional teams focused on an integrated approach to eMeasure adoption and implementation
- Develop a strategy and plan for data standardization
  - Clinical intent of the measure
- Integrate intent of the quality measure into processes of care and point of care documentation

### Organizational Leadership: Best Practices

- Educate stakeholders prior to eMeasurement projects
- Develop an organization-wide plan for execution of smallscaled pilots using a technique such as the Plan, Do, Study, Act (PDSA) cycle
- Use an Agile process for responding to clinician feedback on data use, workflow, and decision support

### Data Representation and Clinical Workflow: Best Practices

- Use eMeasurement standards (QDM, HQMF, QRDA, NLM's value sets and structured terminology)
- Engage in joint interactive communication between measure developers and other stakeholders early in the measure development process
  - Develop a crosswalk between QDM, measure logic, value sets and corresponding codes and logic for eMeasures
- Adopt an integrated approach with data necessary for quality measurement
- Conduct pilots starting with simple clinical quality measures, leveraging data already contained within the EHR

### Data Representation and Clinical Workflow: Best Practices

- Use extensible technology and processes that support structured data fields for data capture
- Capture data once and then make it available to all applications that utilize it including CDS and eMeasures
- Use MU clinical quality measures for creation of performance dashboards
- Develop electronic quality reports that not only meet regulatory mandates but also show "how it is clinically meaningful for providers while caring for patients"

#### Learning Health System: Best Practices

- Use eMeasurement to generate new knowledge.
- Create a community of successes and share internally and across all stakeholder groups.
- Rely on outcome measures to improve clinical practice; don't simply measure, learn and revise.

### eMeasure Learning Collaborative: Future Implications/Recommendations

- Harmonization across key themes:
  - The use of electronic Clinical Quality Measures (eCQMs) in quality programs
  - Address technical aspects of measures including the consistent use of standards and composite scoring methodologies
- Identify lessons learned, perspectives and successes in patient reported outcomes
- Engage the leadership of the major professional organizations to define standards of practice
- Involve key leaders and stakeholders such as practicing clinicians to examine usability and reliability to improve data submission; and
- Provide a forum for stakeholders to share workflow and discuss opportunities for collaboration

### Key Factors in the Adoption and Implementation of eMeasures

#### Plan

#### **Organizational Leadership**

- Integrated leadership and operational teams
- Align clinical intent of the measures within all projects – not just health IT
- Engage clinicians in CQM selection and integration into practice
- Corporate data strategy
- Education
- Usability testing in simulation centers

#### Implement

#### **Data and Workflow**

- Data necessary for quality measurement is not a standalone effort but part of all EHR projects
- Pilot Design start simple
- Re-use existing data
- Flexibility map front end to back end data necessary for quality reporting
- Reports showing what is clinically meaningful for providers

#### Measure and Improve

#### Learning Health System

- Evidence generating medicine using the eMeasurement to generate new knowledge
- Create a community of successes and share internally and across all stakeholder groups
- Rely on outcome measures to improve clinical practice; don't simply measure → learn and revise



# **Questions?**

To provide a comment and/or ask a question use the Chat box located to the left of the presentation window

